MISSISSIPPI LEGISLATURE

By: Senator(s) Michel, Kirby, Barnett, Caughman, Frazier, Chassaniol, Jackson, England, Younger, Boyd, McCaughn, Seymour To: Tourism

SENATE BILL NO. 2137

1 AN ACT TO DESIGNATE EACH APRIL AS "MISSISSIPPI NATIVE PLANT 2 MONTH" IN ORDER TO PRESERVE THE HERITAGE AND THE IMPORTANCE OF 3 NATIVE PLANTS FOR CLEAN AIR, WATER AND SOIL STABILITY; AND FOR 4 RELATED PURPOSES. 5 WHEREAS, native plants are essential for healthy and diverse 6 ecosystems and are critical for clean air, water, and soil 7 stability; and WHEREAS, Mississippi is home to more than 2,700 native plant 8 9 species which include trees, shrubs, vines, grasses and 10 wildflowers; and 11 WHEREAS, native plants are well-adapted to Mississippi's 12 soils, wetlands, temperatures, precipitation, and environmental conditions; and consequently, are the best at conserving and 13 14 protecting our environment and adapting to its changes; and 15 WHEREAS, on March 25, 2021, the U.S. Senate passed Senate Resolution 109, declaring April as "National Native Plant Month"; 16 17 and

PAGE 1 (rddkr)

18 WHEREAS, according to Senate Resolution 109, "native plants 19 are indigenous species that have evolved and occur naturally in a 20 particular region, eco-system, and habitat"; and

21 WHEREAS, according to the Mississippi Native Plant Society, 22 native plants preserve our rich biological heritage; provide 23 shelter, as well as, nectar, pollen and seeds that serve as food 24 for native butterflies, insects, birds, and other wildlife in ways 25 that nonnative plants cannot provide; provide diversity in form, 26 texture, and color to fit any landscape style and are hardy and 27 easy to grow once established; and

28 WHEREAS, Mississippi's rarest native plants include four 29 species that are federally listed under the Endangered Species Act 30 of 1973: Price's Potato-Bean, American Chaffseed, Louisiana 31 Quillwort and Pondberry; and

32 WHEREAS, it is important to recognize the value of 33 Mississippi's native plants and encourage public awareness of the 34 many benefits they provide to Mississippi's economy, and to 35 pollinators, and to the health of Mississippi's environment: 36 NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE

37 OF MISSISSIPPI:

38 <u>SECTION 1.</u> (1) Beginning with April 2023 each month of 39 April is hereby designated as "Mississippi Native Plant Month" in 40 order to preserve the heritage and the importance of native plants 41 for clean air, water and soil stability in the State of 42 Mississippi.

During the month of April, the Mississippi Department of 43 (2)44 Agriculture and Commerce shall urge all citizens (a) to educate themselves about the importance and history of Mississippi's 45 46 native plants and the many benefits they provide to pollinators, 47 and (b) to preserve Mississippi's biological heritage in aiding in the prevention of flooding and erosion and maintaining and 48 49 preserving the health of Mississippi's economy and environment. 50 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect and be in force from 51 and after its passage.